

**7<sup>th</sup> Grade Eras of Texas History—Natural Texas and Its People and LRE Bio Cards (Asterisk indicates removed from 2019 Streamlined TEKS)**

**Age of Contact**

Alonso Álvarez de Pineda  
Álvar Nuñez Cabeza de Vaca

**Spanish Colonial**

Antonio Margil de Jesús  
Francisco Hidalgo  
Fray Damián Massanet  
\*José de Escandón

**Mexican National**

José Guitérrez de Lara  
Moses Austin  
Stephen F. Austin  
Martin De León  
Erasmus Seguin  
Green DeWitt

**Revolution and Republic**

Chief Bowles  
George Childress  
James Fannin  
William Goyens  
Jack Coffee Hays  
Sam Houston  
Anson Jones  
Mirabeau Lamar  
Mary Maverick  
José Antonio Navarro  
William B. Travis  
Antonio López de Santa Anna  
Juan N. Seguín  
Lorenzo de Zavala  
\*Edwin W. Moore

**Early Statehood**

**Texas in the Civil War and Reconstruction**

James Stephen Hogg  
Lawrence Sullivan “Sul” Ross  
\*John Bell Hood  
\*John Magruder  
\*Francis Lubbock  
\* Thomas Green  
\* John Reagan

**Cotton Cattle and Railroads**

Quanah Parker

**Age of Oil**

**Texas in the Great Depression**

**Civil Rights and Conservatism**

James L. Farmer  
Hector P. Garcia  
Oveta Culp Hobby  
Lyndon B. Johnson  
Jane McCallum  
Lulu Belle Madison White

**Contemporary Texas**

Roy Bedichek  
Diane Gonzales Bertrand  
Benjy Frances Brooks  
James Addison Baker III  
Michael Ellis DeBakey  
Denton Arthur Cooley  
Ronnie Walter “Walt” Cunningham  
Michael Saul Dell  
J. Frank Dobie  
Horton Foote  
John Nance “Cactus Jack” Garner  
Henry B. González  
Raul A. Gonzales, Jr.  
Kay Bailey Hutchinson  
Howard Robard Hughes, Sr.  
Scott Joplin  
Barbara Jordan  
Elizabeth Ney  
Amado Peña, Jr.  
Sam Rayburn  
Raymond L. Telles  
Walter Prescott Webb

**Key Turning Point Dates**

**1519—Mapping of Texas and First Spanish Mainland Settlement**  
**1718—Founding of San Antonio**  
**1821—Mexican Independence from Spain**  
**1836—Texas Independence**  
**1845—Texas Annexation**  
**1861—Beginning of Civil War**  
**1876—Adoption of Current Constitution**  
**1901—Discovery of Oil at Spindletop**

**8<sup>th</sup> Grade Eras of American History through 1877 and LRE Bio Cards—Cards (Asterisk indicates removed from 2019 Streamlined TEKS)**

**Colonization**

Thomas Hooker  
\*William Blackstone  
\* William Penn

**Revolution/Declaration of Independence**

George Washington  
Mercy Otis Warren  
Thomas Paine  
John Paul Jones  
Thomas Jefferson  
John Locke  
Marquis de Lafayette  
Benjamin Franklin  
King George III

Patrick Henry  
Wentworth Cheswell  
Abigail Adams  
Samuel Adams  
Crispus Attucks  
John Adams  
James Armistead  
\* Haym Salomon  
\* Bernardo de Galvez

**Creation of the Constitution**

Alexander Hamilton  
George Washington  
Mercy Otis Warren  
James Madison  
George Mason  
Benjamin Franklin  
Patrick Henry  
Baron Charles de Montesquieu

**Early Republic**

George Washington  
Thomas Jefferson  
John Marshall  
James Madison

James Monroe  
John Adams

**Age of Jackson**

Andrew Jackson  
John Q. Adams  
\*Daniel Webster  
\*John C. Calhoun  
\*Henry Clay

**Westward Expansion**

\*John James Audubon

**Reform Movements**

Henry David Thoreau  
Frederick Douglass  
Elizabeth Cady Stanton  
Susan B. Anthony

**Sectionalism**

Abraham Lincoln  
\*Daniel Webster  
\*John C. Calhoun  
\*Henry Clay

**Civil War/Reconstruction**

Abraham Lincoln  
Robert E. Lee  
Ulysses S. Grant  
Philip Bazaar  
Jefferson Davis  
William Carney  
Hiram Rhodes Revels  
\* Thomas “Stonewall” Jackson

**Key Turning Point Dates**

**1607—Jamestown**  
**1620—Pilgrims and Mayflower Compact**  
**1776—Declaration of Independence**  
**1787—Northwest Ordinance U.S. Constitution**  
**1803—Louisiana Purchase**  
**1861-1865—Civil War**

# Eras of History and LRE Bio Cards

## AMERICAN HISTORY-- (Asterisk indicates removed from 2019 Streamlined TEKS)

### Founding Period—Colonial Times to the Founding of the United States—1607 to 1877

\*Charles Carroll  
\*John Hancock  
\*John Jay  
\*John Peter Muhlenberg  
\*Benjamin Rush  
\*Alexis de Tocqueville  
\*Jonathan Trumbull, Sr.  
\*John Witherspoon

### Gilded Age—Modernization, Industrialization, Urbanization—1870 to 1900

Andrew Carnegie  
Henry Ford  
\*Frances Willard

### US Becomes a World Power—Expansionism, Spanish American War, and World War I—1898 to 1918

Sanford Dole  
Alfred Thayer Mahan  
General John J. Pershing  
Theodore Roosevelt  
Woodrow Wilson  
Alvin York  
\*Henry Cabot Lodge, Sr.

### Progressive Era—Age of Reforms—1890 to 1920

Jane Addams  
Susan B. Anthony  
W.E.B. DuBois  
Theodore Roosevelt  
Upton Sinclair  
Ida Wells-Barnett  
\*Woodrow Wilson (inferred-  
use WH bio card)

### The Roaring 20's—1920 to 1929

Glenn Curtiss  
Marcus Garvey  
Warren Harding  
Charles A. Lindbergh  
\*William Jennings Bryan

\*Clarence Darrow

### The Great Depression and New Deal—1930's

Franklin D. Roosevelt

### World War II—1939-1945

Vernon Baker  
Dwight D. Eisenhower  
Douglas MacArthur  
Chester Nimitz  
Eleanor Roosevelt  
Franklin d. Roosevelt  
Navajo Code Talkers  
The Flying Tigers  
The Tuskegee Airmen  
\*Omar Bradley  
\*Hector P. Garcia  
\*George Marshall  
\*George Patton

### The Cold War—Korea, Vietnam-1950's to 1991

John F. Kennedy  
Joseph McCarthy  
Richard Nixon  
Ronald Reagan  
Harry Truman  
Roy Benavidez

### American Civil Rights Movement—1960's

Cesar Chavez  
Orval Faubus  
Betty Friedan  
Dolores Huerta  
Martin Luther King, Jr.  
Thurgood Marshall  
Rosa Parks  
George Wallace  
The Black Panthers  
\*Barry Goldwater  
\*Lester Maddox

### Modern America—1970 to the Present

Bill Clinton  
Hillary Clinton

Billy Graham  
Barack Obama  
Sandra Day O'Connor  
Ronald Reagan  
Sonia Sotomayor  
\*Bill Gates  
\*Robert Johnson  
\*Estee Lauder  
\*Phyllis Schlafly  
\*Lionel Sosa  
\*Sam Walton  
\*Oprah Winfrey

### KEY Turning Point Dates in American History

1898—Spanish American  
War

1914-1918—World War I

1929—Start of the Great  
Depression

1939-1945—World War II

1957—Sputnik and Space  
Race with USSR

1968—MLK Assassination

1969—First Man on the  
Moon

1991—End of the Cold War

2001—Terrorist Attacks on  
World Trade and  
Pentagon

2008—Election of First  
African American as  
President of U.S.

# Eras of History and LRE Bio Cards

**WORLD HISTORY (Asterisk indicates removed from 2019 Streamlined TEKS)**

## **Ancient History--8000 BC to 500 BC**

**Development of Agriculture and River Valley Civilizations**

Hammurabi

**Classical Civilizations of Greece, Rome, Persia, India, China, Major World Religions**

Pythagoras

Archimedes

Eratosthenes

Justinian

## **Middle Ages – 500 BC to 600 AD**

**Spread of Christianity; Fall of Rome; Development of Medieval Europe; Development of Islamic Caliphates; Mongol Invasions**

Thomas Aquinas

## **Modern History—1450 to 1750**

**Ottoman Empire; Ming Dynasty; European Exploration; Columbian Exchange; European Expansion; Renaissance and Reformation**

John Calvin

Elizabeth I

Copernicus

Galileo

Robert Boyle

Isaac Newton

## **Modern History—1750 to 1914**

Thomas Hobbes

John Locke

Jean Jacques Rousseau

Baron Charles de Montesquieu

Thomas Jefferson

Simon Bolivar

Voltaire

Napoleon Bonaparte

William Blackstone

William Wilberforce

Adam Smith

James Watt

Thomas Edison

Louis Pasteur

Marie Curie

Karl Marx

Queen Victoria

## **Modern History—1914 to Present**

Woodrow Wilson

Adolf Hitler

Joseph Stalin

Franklin D. Roosevelt

Winston Churchill

Benito Mussolini

Hideki Tojo

Albert Einstein

Mohandas Gandhi

Mao Zedong

Indira Gandhi

Golda Meir

Margaret Thatcher

Ronald Reagan

Mikhail Gorbachev

Pope John Paul II

Nelson Mandela

Las Madres e la Plaza De Mayo

Mother Teresa

Lech Walesa

Chinese Student Protestors in Tiananmen Square

\* Oscar Romero

\* Natan Sharansky